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# FAO – leveraging the UNGP platform for building capacity in Senegal in the use Earth Observation data to generate official crop statistics

**6<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Big Data – United Nations**  
**31 August – 2 September 2020**

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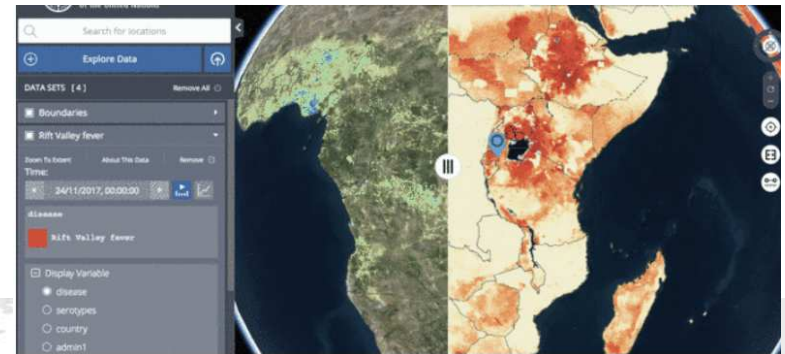
# CONTENTS

- BRIEF OVERVIEW OF FAO GEOSPATIAL WORK
- FAO – UN GLOBAL PLATFORM COLLABORATION
  - Context
  - Main actors and components
  - Sentinel2 processing and classification
  - Status
- NEXT STEPS

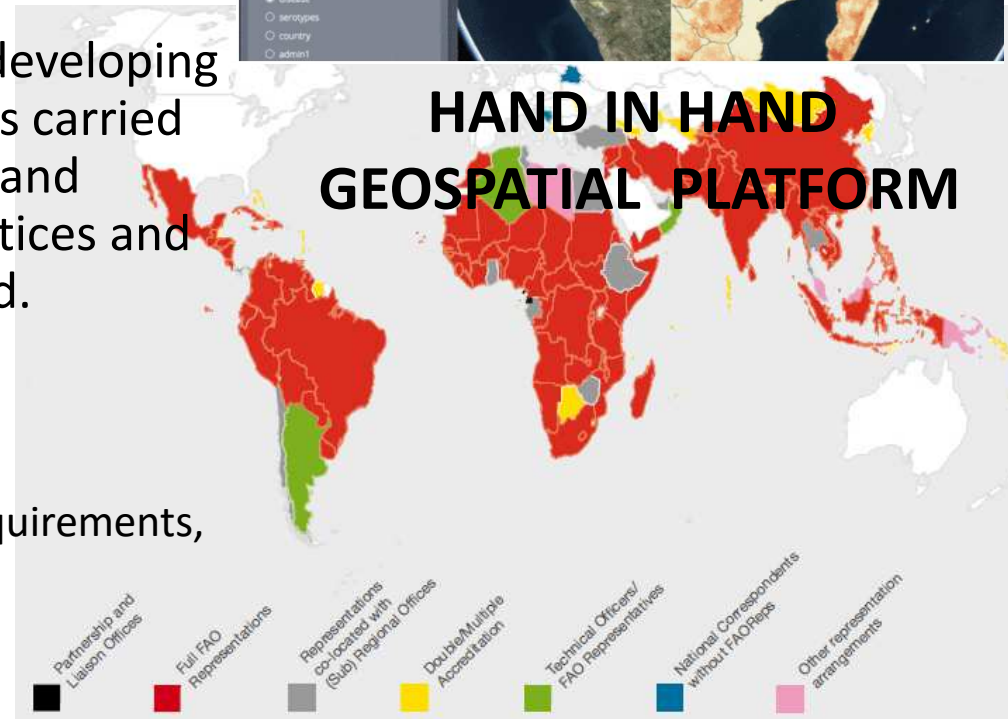


# OVERVIEW OF FAO GEOSPATIAL WORK

- FAO has more than 30 years of experience in the development and use of geospatial data, methods and tools, ranging from national to regional and global scale.



- The work is organized and delivered to developing countries through projects and programs carried out at HQ and in regional, sub-regional, and national offices to ensure that best practices and standards are adopted and implemented.



## FAO PRESENCE IN COUNTRIES



- Focus is on capacity building
  - Stakeholder engagement, gathering requirements, build skills and cocreation of solution
  - Working together
  - Data sharing - in situ
  - Building trust

- Partnerships Public and Private





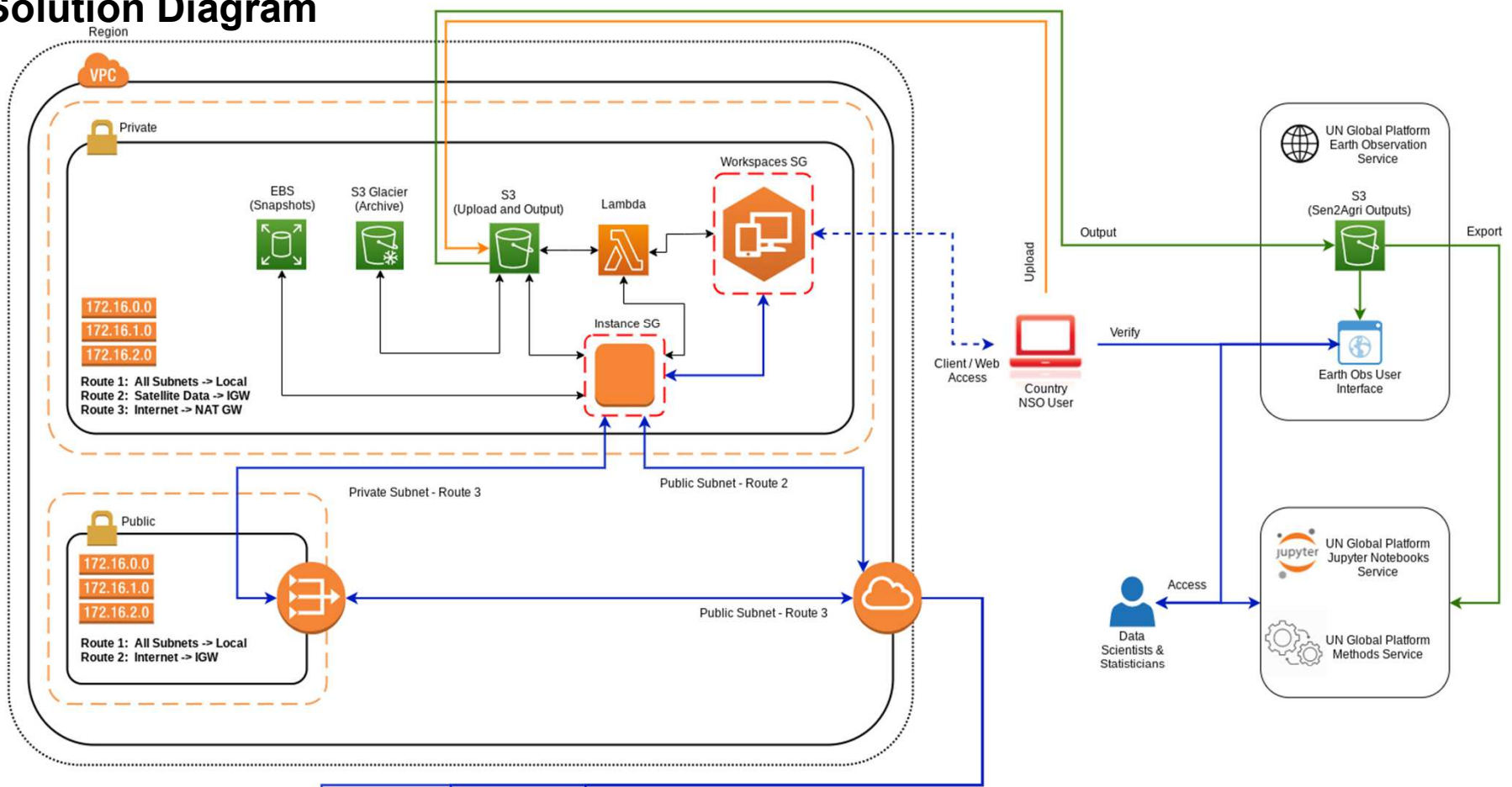
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# Solution Diagram



- Storage and Computing power
- Optimized for performance and low running costs
- Scalable
- Secure hosting of country data
- Sharing of trusted data, methods and algorithms
- Incubator/accelerator for innovations
- Dissemination/Visibility





# MAIN ACTORS & COMPONENTS

## Actors

Country stakeholders



DIRECTION DE L'ANALYSE, DE LA PRÉVISION ET DES STATISTIQUES AGRICOLES



Institut Sénégalais de Recherches Agricoles



Centre de Suivi Ecologique



Agence Nationale de la Statistique et de la Démographie

ANSD

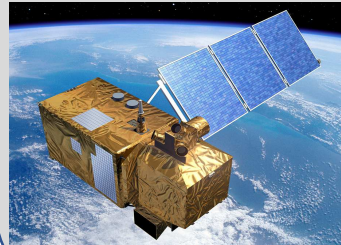
Implementers



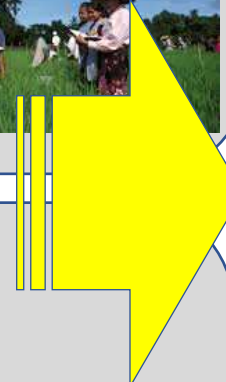
UCLouvain

## Input Data

Sentinel 2

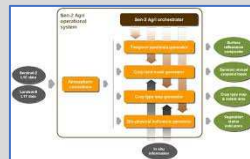


AGRIS Surveys & in-situ data



National Agricultural Statistics

## Technology



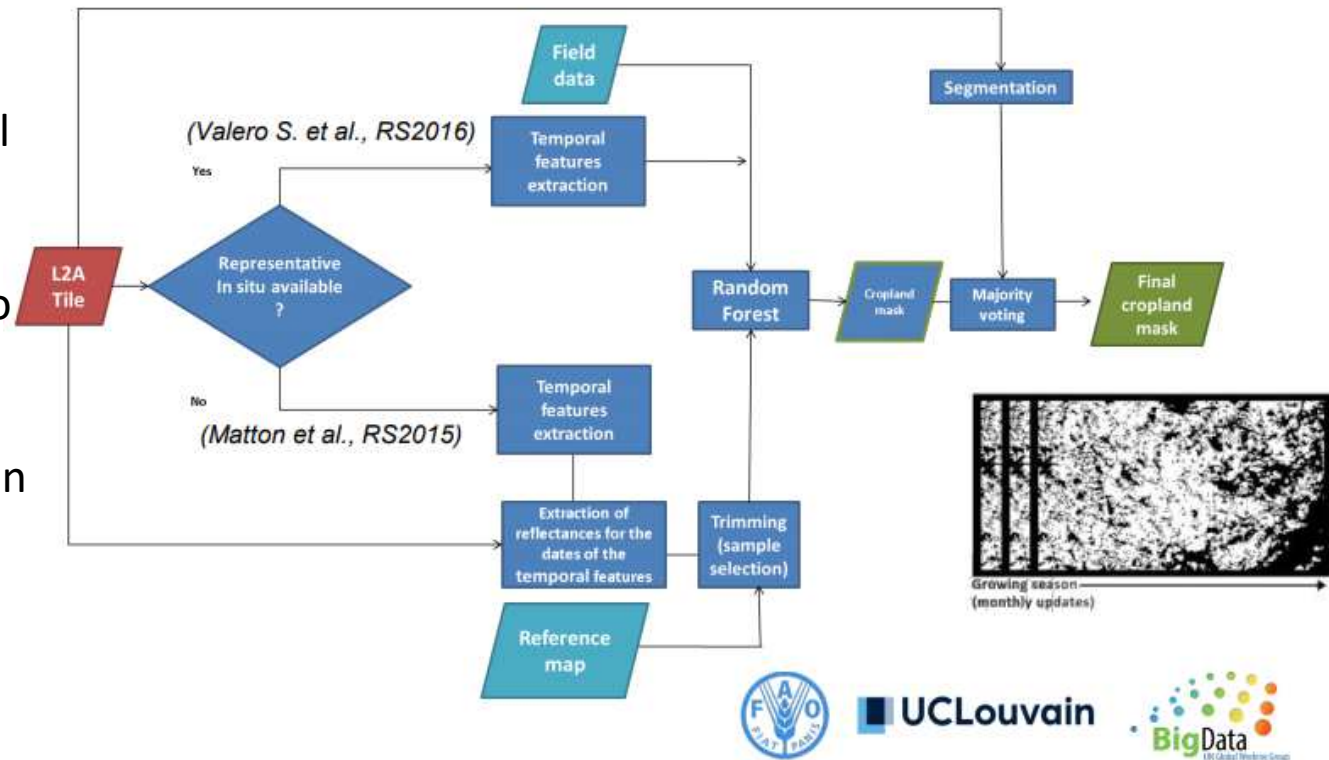
Sen2 Agri toolbox

BigDataUN Global Working Group  
Marketplace Alpha



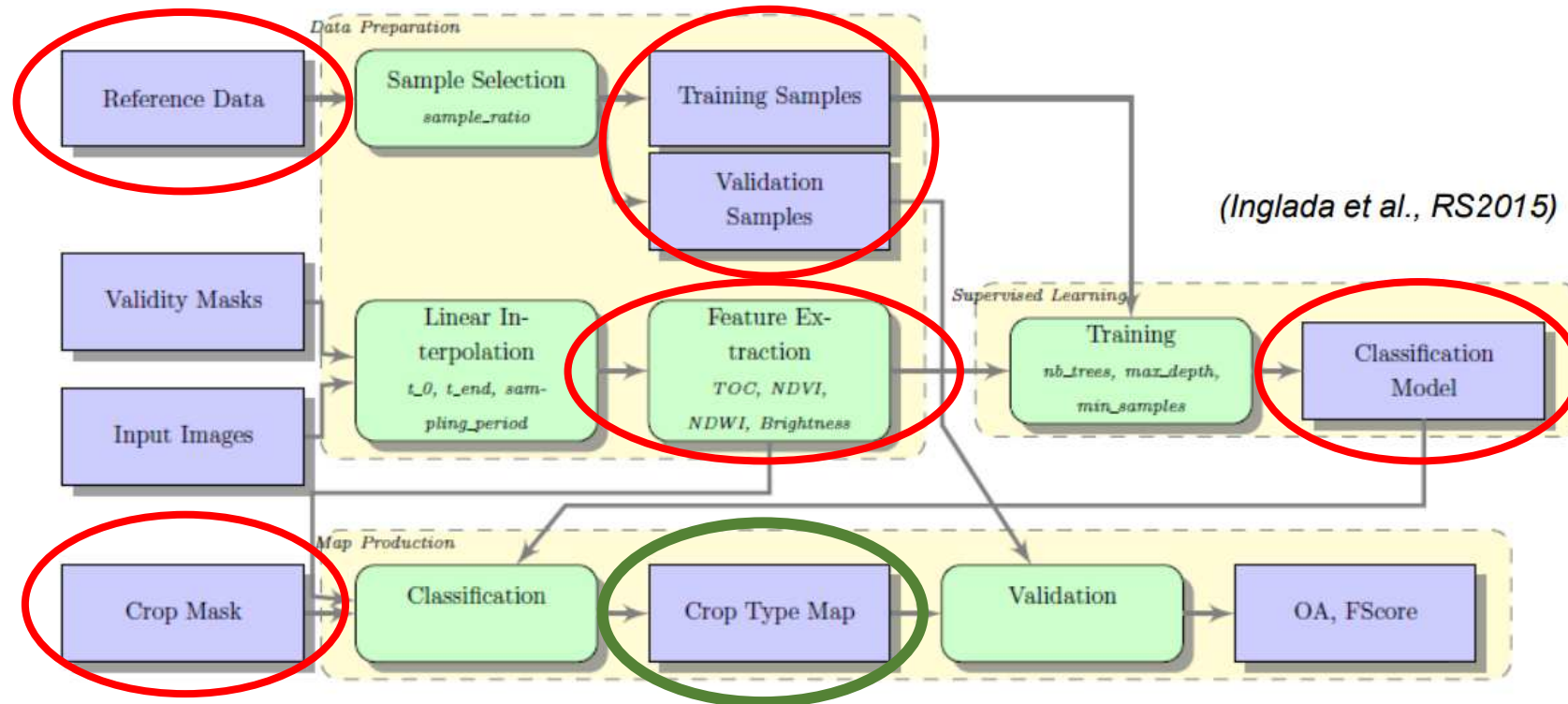
# SEN2 AGRI – CROP MASK

- Random forest classification
- Preparation of Sentinel 2 time series
  - Cloud removal
  - Interpolation/smoothing
- Time series smoothed for the processing chain without in situ data
- In situ data extracted from existing map in absence of field data
- Possibility to apply OBIA





# SEN2 AGRI – CROP TYPE MAPS








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# EOSTAT PROJECT STATUS

- 
- February 2020      *FAO project initiation mission to Senegal*
  - March 2020      *Stakeholder follow up and communication*
  - April 2020      *EO platform deployed on Amazon Web Services and ready to go*
  - June 2020      *First Online training delivered*
  - July 2020      *National Focal Point officially nominated in DAPSA*





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## NEXT STEPS

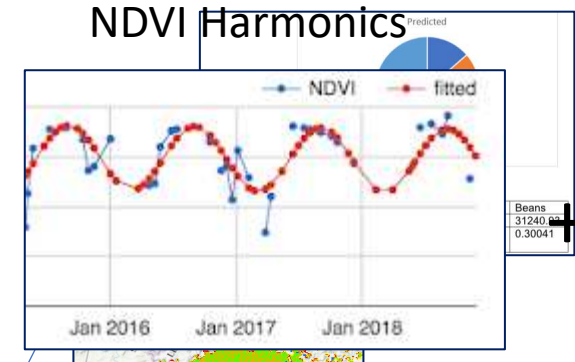
- September 2020: TRAINING on best practices on in situ data collection
- October/November 2020: In-situ data collection in Senegal by .  
DAPSA and field teams
- November 2020: TRAINING on classification of the EO data, generation of crop type maps and validation. Extraction of crop acreage
- December 2020-  
January 2021: Presentation of final results
- 2021: Sharing training material through the UN GLOBAL PLATFORM





# MORE EO FOR CROP STATISTICS

**PROJECT NAME:** EOSTAT  
**COUNTRIES:** LESOTHO  
**COUNTERPARTS:** BOS, MAFS  
**TIMEFRAME:** 2020  
**METHOD:** UNSUPERVISED  
**PLATFORM:** GEE/Python/Jupyter Notebook



## Project achievements as of July 2020

- 1) Literature review and methodological guidelines developed
- 2) Administrative level agric. Statistics retrieved from BOS
- 3) Crop type maps and acreage estimations at administrative level and national level
- 4) Prototype crop type mapping app developed in GEE

## NEXT STEPS

- 1) Validation of results with in situ data collected ad hoc in Lesotho, tuning of algorithm to improve performance
- 2) Improvement of the app tool. Explore integration with UN GLOBAL PLATFORM

Earth Engine Apps Experimental

Search places

### Unsupervised crop mapping

This app is developed for unsupervised classification and yield prediction by using spatio-temporal changes of NDVI in using harmonic regression

**Select the year of interest**

Please enter the number of crops

Please enter the year of interest

Please enter the admin district

Map labels: Maseru, Lesotho, Mthatha, East London, abeth

THANK YOU

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